Declassified | Case: ITX= 54033 Date: 10-13-2013

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DEPARTMENT OF STATE WASHINGTON

August 25, 1977

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CONFIDENTIAL

MEMORANDUM FOR: DR. ZBIGNIEW BRZEZINSKI

FROM: Warren Christopher, Acting Ze

SUBJECT: The President's Interest in Argentine Human Rights Improvements

Our Embassy in Buenos Aires has now responded to the instructions sent to it concerning the President's interest in human rights improvements in Argentina. The exchange of messages on this subject is attached. The Embassy concludes that recent steps have some substance, but recommends caution with respect to associating the President with any specific favorable developments. Nevertheless, our Charge in Buenos Aires did call the attention of the Minister of Economy, the key civilian in the Argentine government, to the President's statement at Yazoo City. According to the White House transcript of July 21, the President said, "We have seen recently in Argentina 342 political prisoners, who had been there for a long time, released."

·I.

We can point to the following hopeful human rights developments:

-- Prisoner releases. While the announcement of the release of 342 political prisoners is a positive sign, it should be noted that we can only confirm categorically that there have been four releases, and that we do not yet know what proportion of those released have actually been freed without charges and what proportion have been charged formally and must face trial. In the six weeks since, the Argentine government has reported 199 detentions and 77 releases.

COMPLDENTIAL

- -- Right of option. It seems likely that the Argentine government will restore a limited form of the "right of option," whereby state of siege prisoners may seek voluntary exile. This will be an important measure if it actually leads to prisoner releases.
- -- Political tolerance and the courts. There are signs that President Videla may be gaining support from other generals for a greater ventilation of political ideas with civilian leaders. This has prompted Argentina's oldest party, the Radicals, to criticize the government's human rights record. The Radicals were accused of engaging in politics by the government, but rather than summarily punish the politicians, the government took the case to the courts. The lower courts ruled against the government, and the matter is under appeal. An Argentine government ban against the Jehovah's Witnesses is now in the Supreme Court, and there is hope that the court will declare the ban unconstitutional.

II.

On the other hand, the human rights situation remains very unsatisfactory in Argentina, particularly in the Buenos Aires region.

- -- Eight lawyers or their wives were kidnapped at a sea resort near Buenos Aires in mid-July; one subsequently was found murdered brutally. It appears the others were later released. It seems likely that the security forces were responsible. (It is noteworthy that Argentina's most important newspaper, La Nacion, which has not distinguished itself on behalf of human rights, called unequivocally on July 18 for the Argentine government to protect lawyers from barbarism.)
- -- In mid-July, Argentina's Ambassador to Venezuela was kidnapped in Buenos Aires. He has not been found yet. It appears that the kidnapping reflected hard-line military resentment against President Videla, who made a very successful state visit to Venezuela in May.
- -- The publisher of the only major Argentine newspaper, which has demonstrated consistent courage on behalf of human rights, is being held by the government on economic charges at a secret place of detention; he was tortured.

 At least five labor leaders have been warned recently to leave Argentina. Earlier this month a prominent Jewish leader fled to the United States after being threatened.

Nearly all serious violations of human rights in Argentina are now taking place in the Buenos Aires military region. The commander of the region, General Suarez Mason, is a notorious hard-liner, and is viewed as one of Videla's principal rivals for power; Suarez is seconded by a retired general who acts as governor. These men are being held responsible by many for the latest round of violence.

Given the delicate political situation in Argentina, as well as the possibly hopeful but very uncertain human rights situation, I believe that we should await developments before further public comment. We will remain alert for favorable developments, as the President has directed, and for appropriate opportunities to express his gratification.

Attachments:

- State 162292, dated July 12, 1977.
 Buenos Aires 5303, dated July 18, 1977.
- Buenos Aires 5522, dated July 27, 1977.

Drafted: ARA/ECA:FERondon:jh

8/8/77:x29166

D/HA: MSchneider Concurrence: P - Mr. Tice

- Mr. Feinberg

Department of State

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A E STATE 162292

E. O. 11652:

TAGS: SHUM, AR, PDIP

SUBJECT: GOA NOTES HUMAN RIGHTS IMPROVEMENTS

B. A. Ø4638

- THE PRESIDENT HAS NOTED RECENT ARGENTINE ACTIONS DESIGNED TO IMPROVE THEIR HUMAN RIGHTS IMAGE, INCLUDING THE RELEASE OF PERSONS FROM CUSTODY, THE PROCESSING OF CASES IN THE COURTS, AND THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE RIGHT OF OPTION MAY BE REINSTATED.
- WHILE THESE ACTIONS WERE ACKNOWLEDGED BY THE SECRETARY AT GRENADA AND BY OUR DIRECTOR AT THE WORLD BANK, WE BELIEVE THAT A FURTHER EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE TO MAKE ARGENTINES AWARE OF THE PRESIDENT'S INTEREST IN THESE AND CONTINUING STEPS TOWARD THE RESTORATION OF THE RULE OF IF IT IS DETERMINED THAT THESE 342 PRISONERS HAVE BEEN RELEASED AND THAT THE IMPROVEMENTS IN THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION ARE REAL RATHER THAN COSMETIC, THEN THEN THE PRESIDENT WOULD LIKE YOU TO ACKNOWLEDGE THIS TO THE ARGEN-TINE GOVERNMENT AND EXPRESS HIS GRATIFICATION.
- 3. YOU ARE REQUESTED, THEREFORE, TO APPROACH THE GOA AT AN APPROPRIATELY SENIOR LEVEL AND NOTE THE CONSIDERABLE INTEREST WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS IN RECENTLY ANNOUNCED GOA STEPS AND INQUIRE WHETHER FURTHER INFORMATION COULD BE PROVIDED CONCERNING THESE STEPS. FOR EXAMPLE, IT WOULD BE HELPFUL TO KNOW HOW MANY INDIVIDUALS NAMED IN THE LIST OF 342 PERSONS RELEASED FROM EXECUTIVE CUSTODY HAVE BEEN ACTUALLY FREED. FOR PERSPECTIVE, IT WOULD BE USEFUL KNOW HOW MANY INDIVIDUALS WERE ARRESTED DURING THE SAME PERIOD. ARE THE NAMES OF THOSE PROCESSED BY FEDERAL AND MILITARY COURTS (I.E., THE 1.000 CASES) AVAILABLE? ... WHAT ARE THE CHARGES AND SENTENCES? HOW SOON CAN WE EXPECT A DECISION ON THE REINSTATEMENT OF THE RIGHT OF OPTION?
- 4. WE LEAVE IT TO YOUR DISCRETION HOW FAR TO GO IN ELICITING INFORMATION. HOWEVER, WE DO WANT THE GOA TO KNOW THAT THE PRESIDENT IS VERY INTERESTED IN THE MEASURES THEY HAVE ANNOUNCED AND WOULD APPRECIATE A MUCH CLEARER INDI-CATION OF THEIR SIGNIFICANCE TO THE OVERALL HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION. VANCE

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Department of State

INCOMING TELEGRAM

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OR FIDER TIAL BUENOS AIRES 5383

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: SHUM, AR, PDIP SUBJECT: HUMAN RIGHTS IMPROVEMENTS EN ARGENTINA

Lindis

REF: STATE 162292

F. ALL OF US NERE WHO HAVE RESPONSIBILITY FOR NOTING ARGENTINE PROGRESS IN HUMAN RIGHTS CESERVANCE, AND THOSE IN MISSION WHO BAVE THE BEST MEANS OF CESERVING THE ARGENTINE WAR AGAINST THE GUERRILLA HOVEMENT, HAVE GIVEN CAREFUL CONSIDERATION TO REFTEL AND 10 POSSIBLE EFFECTS SOME STATEMENT OF PRESIDENTIAL INTEREST AND ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF IMPROVEMENT HERE MIGHT HAVE. WE CONSLUCE THAT AN INITIATIVE INVOKING THE PRESIDENT'S NAME WOULD NOT BE ADVISABLE AT THIS TIME. THIS COURSE IS, HOWEVER, ONE WE MAY WART TO TAKE IN THE VERY MEAN FUTURE.

2. WE AGREE THERE ARE ENCOURAGING SIGNS IN FACT THAT HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS, AND ARGENTINE EXCESSES IN THE WAR AGAINST TERRORISM HAVE DIMENISHED. IT IS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO COMMENT ON A SIGNIFICANT SAMPLING OF THE JAY NAMES LISTED RECENTLY AS THOSE OF PERSONS RELEASED FROM CUSTODY HERE AND CITED BY REFIEL. WE CAN POINT, HOWEVER, TO KNOWLEDGE THAT THREE PRESONS ON THIS LIST HAVE IN FACT GAINED THEFE FREEDOM. WHAT INTERESTS US EQUALLY IS FACT THAT THERE IS INCREPSING OFFICIAL RECOGNITION THAT HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES HAVE OCCURRED. AS WOR AGAINST TERRORISM WINDS DOWN, IT APPEARS TO US THAT THERE IS BETTER CONTROL BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THOSE OF LITS OWN FORCES WAGING THE WAR. WE FURTHER BELIEVE THAT GENERAL VIDELA AND HIS MODERATE MILITARY COLLEAGUES ARE GAINING INFLUENCE IN THE LONGER AND LARCER OLLEGION OF WHO ULTIMATELY WILL RULE IN ARGENTINA. (SEE BUENOS AIRES

3. ON THE OTHER HAND, THERE IS MUCH THAT DISTURES US. DISAPPEARANCE OF EIGHT PERSONS FROM MAR DEL PLATA, ALL LAWYERS OR
VIVES OF LAWYERS, IS A EROODING SCANDAL WHICH DAILY ATTRACTS MORE
ATTENTION HERE. OVER MEEKEND EMBASSY WAS GIVEN NEW INFORMATION
CONCERNING HARASSMENT BY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS OF RANKING UNION
MEMBERS. ALTHOUGH WE HAVE NO FIRM DATA ON THIS, WE CREDIT STORIES
TO EFFLOT THAT AT LEAST FIVE LABOR UNION LEADERS MAVE EEEN
THREATENED WITH HARM UNLESS THEY PULL OUT OF LABOR AFFAIRS
AND, ACCORDING TO CHE SOURCE, LEAVE THIS COUNTRY. THE GRAIVER
AFFAIR APFEARS TO BE KEADED TOWARD A RESOLUTION WHICH WE FEAR
WILL BE UNSETTLING FOR THOSE WATCHING HUMAN RIGHTS PROGRESS IN
ARGENTINA. "LA OPINION" FORMER EDITOR THMMERMAN HAS, WE ARE TOLD,
ELEN RECENTLY TRANSFERRED TO LA PLATA WHERE HE IS AGAIN BEING
RELD INCOMMUNICADO AND AGAIN WE FEAR THE OUTCOME WILL BE DISTRESS-

4. ALL THIS LEADS US TO RESITATE IN USING A PRESIDENTIAL ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF AN IMPROVING SITUATION, LEST SUBSEQUENTLY OF DISCOVER THAT BUMAN RIGHTS GAINS HERE WERE LLEUGRAY, CHIRDLE WILL SE TEEING MINISTER OF LUMINAR RIGHTS OF MOST TO SUBSTICAL THE MINISTER WRIT ADVANCES IN MUMAN RIGHTS OF FRANCES ARE, IN MIS OPINION, WORTH OUR TAKING NOTE OF AND REPORTING TO OUR GOVERNMENT. CHARGE WILL AT THAT TIME TAKE NOTE OF SEVERAL "STRAWS IN THE WIND." WHICH LEAD US TOWARD ENCOURAGEMENT.

S. A DECISION OR ANY POSITIVE COMMENTS ON THE LOCAL HOMEN RIGHTS SCENE SHOULD AVAIT THE RESCTIONS OF THE MINISTER OF ECONOM-CHAPLIN

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E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: SHUM, POIP, AR SUBJECT: US ERTEREST IN HUMAN RIGHTS IMPROVEMENTS

REF: (A) STATE 167282, (B) BUENOS AIRES 5383

-1. REF A INSTRUCTED THAT AN APPROACH BE MADE TO THE EGA AT AN APPROPRIATELY SENIOR LEVEL TO NOTE THE USG INTEREST IN RECENT GOA STEPS TO IMPROVE RESPECT FOR BUMAN RIGHTS. THE INSTRUCTION ALSO PROVIDED THAT. IF THE STEPS ANNOUNCED BY THE GOA AND REPORTED IN B.A. 4638 WERE REAL RATHER THAN COSMETIC, THE ARSENTINES SHOULD BE, MADE AWARE OF THE PRESIDENT'S INTEREST IN THESE AND CONTINUING STEPS TOWARD THE RESTORATION OF THE RULE OF LAV.

2. REF & CONCLUDED THAT THERE APPEARED TO BE A DETECTABLE TREND TOWARD IMPROVEMENT IN RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, BUT DID NOT SPECIFICALLY ADDRESS THE POINT OF WHETHER THE C GON HEASURES CITED HERE REAL OR COSMETIC. AFTER ATTEMPTS BY ALL ELEMENTS OF THE COUNTRY TEAM TO FOLLOW-UP CH THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE MEASURES ANNOUNCED BY THE COA OR JUNE 15, WE HAVE NOW CONCLUDED THAT THEY DO HAVE SOME SUBSTANCE, BUT SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN ENTIRELY AT FACE VILUE, WE RELIEVE THAT SOME RESTRICTED FORM OF THE RIGHT OF OPTION TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY WILL BE -FORMALLY REESTABLISHED IPERHAPS AS THE OPPORTUNITY. TO "PETITION" TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY AS NOW EXISTS IN PRACTICE IF NOT IN LAW,) THE SUPPRESSION OF CABILDO WAS KOT AS EXTENSIVE AS IT SEEMED, SINCE ONE OF THE TWO SUPPRESSED EDITIONS HAD ALFEADY BEEN DISTRIBUTED. WE HAVE STILL REEN UNABLE TO COMPIEM THE RELEASE OF ALL OF THE 342 PERSONS LISTED AS RELEASED BETWEEN MAY 27 AND JUNE JY SEEMS LIKELY THAT HANY OF THESE PERSONS WERE RELEASED. WE HAVE CONFIRMED FOUR CASES ACTUALLY RELEASED AND ASSUME, AS HAS OCCURRED WITH CIMER RELEASE LISTS, THAT MANY OF THOSE LISTED AS NO LONGER BEING DETAINED UNDER EXECUTIVE . POWERS HAVE BEEN FORMALLY CHARGED WITH SOME CRIME. THE GOVERNMENT DID NOT PROVIDE A LIST OF PERSONS DETRINED. DURING THE PERIOD COVERED BY THE 342 RELEASES.)

3. IN THE APPROXIMATELY SIX VEEKS SINCE JUNE 14, THE GOA HAS ISSUED THREE LISTS OF DETAINEES AND RELEASEES UNDER THE EXECUTIVE POWER. THESE TOTAL 199 DETAILED AND 11 RELEASED. SOME OF THOSE RELEASED ON THE JULY 23 LIST VERE SHOWN AS HAVING BEEN APPREHENDED ON THE JULY 2 CAST. ANGULARIES OF THE PERMANENT ASSOCIATION -FOR BURAN RIGHTS, THE ICRC AND THE BUNCLATURA BET SO ROLLWARD FOR ROLLDAND BENEFIER GETTOTIES LISTS, THEY COSCAVED THAT MARY OF THE FRADENCE ON THE JUVE IS LIST AND BLEN IMPRISORED BY THE PREVIOUS COVERNMENT, AND THAT THERE WERE MANY NAMES ON THE LIST FROM OUTSIDE BUENCS AIRES. THE LISTS OF APPARENT RELEASES SINCE JUNE 15 CO NOT SHOW ANY

PARTICULAR TREND. THE EACH OF A CLEAR POSITIVE TREND ON PRISONER RELEASES. THE DISAPPEARANCE OF HIDALGO SOLA. AND THE MARASCHENT OF LABOR LEADERS COMBINE TO ARGUE AGAINST A CLOSE ASSOCIATION OF PRESIDENT CARTER WITH ANY SPECIFIC FAVORABLE DEVELOPMENT.

4. THE ECONOMY MINISTER, MARTINEZ DE MOZ. WAS THE ORVIOUS HIGH-LEVEL CHANNEL FOR EXPRESSION OF USG INTEREST. IN A MEETING WITH HEN ON JULY 12 THE CHARGE EXPRESSED OUR CONTINUING DEEP INTEREST IN STEPS TOWARD RESTORATION OF PULE OF LAW AND OUR INTEREST IN KNOWING ANY FURTHER DETAILS RELATING TO THE STEPS ANNOUNCED JUNE 15. THE MERESTER SAID HE VAS NOT IN A POSITION TO GO INTO DETAILS ABOUT NUMBERS OR NAMES. BUT THAT HE WAS COMFEDENT THAT THE PROCEDURES ANNOUNCED ON JUNE 15 WERE COING FOR JUNE . WHEN PRESSED FOR DETAILS, THE MINISTER SAID THE MATTER TART CETABLICH CHA YELFBURGESPORE TO RESE SIN BUTTOUGHE WE DID NOT WISH TO BECOME INVOLVED IN SPECIFICS. CHARGE HOTED THAT THE USG WAS PREFARED TO GOVE RECCCHITION TO FAVORAGE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE HUMAN RIGHTS AREA, AS WAS DONE BY OUR DIRECTOR AT THE NORED BANK, AND WE HOPE THAT THE MINISTER MIGHT SE ABLE TO PROVIDE US WITH MORE SUCH INSTANCES. AS A FURTHER EVIDENCE OF OUR INTEREST AND WILLINGNESS TO RECOGNIZE FAVORABLE DEVELOPMENTS, CHARGE PROVIDED MINISTER WITH TELETYPE COPY OF PRESIDENT'S REMARKS AT YATOO CITY WHICH MENTIONED RELEASES OR ARGENTINE PRISONERS. MARTINEZEDE NOT TAPPEARED INTERESTED BUT LIMITED HIS COMMERTS TO OBSERVING THAT IN ARGENTINA THOSE CETAINED ARE NOT CALLED POLITICAL PRISONERS.

5. THOUGH MARTINEZ DE HOZ WAS UNWILLING TO DEAL IN SPECIFICS, HE DID EXPAND ON THE REED TO IMPROVE THE DIALOGUE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND GO MORE IN THE RUNAN RIGHTS FIELD VEICH WOULD FURTHER THAT END. KE SAID HE HOPED TO HAVE SCHETHING SUITABLE FOR ? ARNOUNCEMENT PRICE TO THE ARPIVAL OF PASISTANT SECRETARY IDENAN. HE THOUGHT SCHETHING SPECIFIC ON THE RIGHT OF OPTION MICHT SE READY SHORTEY, BUT WAS UNSURE. FE THEN CHANGED THE SUBJECT TO ACK FOR CLARIFICATION OF A PUZZLING CABLE SO HAD RECEIVED FROM THE ARGENTINE EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON REGARDING THE STATUS OF THE REUGS AMENOMENT TO THE BILL PROVIDING FUNDING FOR IFI'S.

- BL ON TWO OTHER OCCASIONS EMEASSY OFFICERS HAVE -RAISED WITH AN OFFICIAL OF THE PRESIDENCY THE DEEP US INTEREST IN FURTHER SPECIFIC STEES TOWARD THE PULS OF UAY, THESE EXPLOSATORY CESERVATIONS WERE MET WITH LITTLE MORE THAN POLITE INTEREST.

1. COMMENT: THE ARGENTINE RESPONSE IN THESE INSTANCES IS NOT PARTICULARLY ENCOURAGING. THE TACTIC OF EXPRESSING INTEREST IN NUMBER RIGHTS ISSUES DID NOT ECICIE POSITIVE RESPONSES, FOR THIS IS AN AREA WHERE FEW WISH TO TAKE THE BLAME OR SHARE CREDIT. CHAPL IN

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THE WHITE HOUSE

7718216

WASHINGTON

CONFIDENTIAL

July 9, 1977

ACTION (ARA&S/PRS)

COPIES TO:

S/P

S/S

S/S-S TMC TMD RF(rs)

MEMORANDUM FOR

THE SECRETARY OF STATE

D/HA SUBJECT:

Recognition of Improvements in

Human Rights

The following is based on a conversation I had with the President this morning:

- 1. As you know, the Argentine Government has stated its intention to release 342 political prisoners. The President would like you to acknowledge this and express his gratification to the Argentine Government when they have released the prisoners.
- 2. At the same time, the President would like the State Department, on background to the press, to acknowledge this action by the Argentine Government and express the President's gratification.
- 3. The President would like it to be a matter of policy to acknowledge and express gratification for improvements in human rights once it has been determined that these improvements are real rather than cosmetic. This should be done not only with the Government concerned but, on background, with the press.

Zbigniew Brzezinski



DEPARTMENT OF STATE

ACTION MEMORANDUM

DG 8/22 s/s \

8 AUG 1977

CONFIDENTIAL

TO:

The Acting Secretary

FROM:

ARA - William P. Stedman, Jr., Acting

SUBJECT:

The President's Interest in Argentine Human

Rights Improvements

ISSUE FOR DECISION

Whether to sign the attached memorandum to Dr. Brzezinski commenting upon the human rights situation in Argentina.

ESSENTIAL FACTORS

The President is interested in recent signs of human rights improvement in Argentina.

- -- If these improvements were real rather than cosmetic, our Embassy in Buenos Aires was instructed to mention the President's interest to the Argentine government.
- -- At Yazoo City on July 21 the President said, "We have seen recently in Argentina 342 political prisoners, who had been there for a long time, released."
- -- Jody Powell was quoted in the New Yorker on July 18, as saying, "In January, Argentina began publishing a list of those persons arrested or detained under state of siege powers, and in April it released former Senator Hipolito Solari Irigoyen, who had been held without trial for eight months; it also has granted the International Committee of the Red Cross permission to visit its prisons."

The attached memorandum reports on recent human rights developments in Argentina and on how our Embassy handled its instructions.

CONFIDENTIAL

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Recommendation:

That you initial the attached memorandum to Dr. Brzezinski.

Attachment:

Memorandum to Dr. Brzezinski.

Drafted: ARA/ECA:FERondon:jh 8/8/77:x29166

Concurrence: D/HA:MSchneider P - Mr. Tice

5/P - Mr. Feinberg